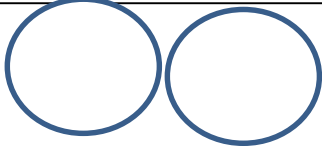
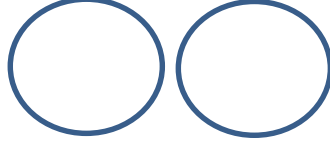


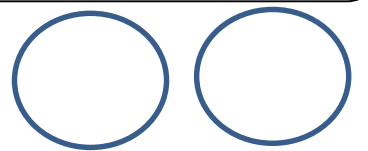
نوري



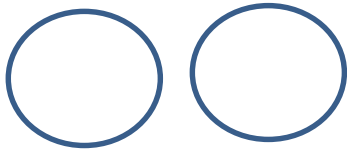
نام



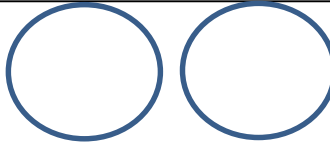
نادي



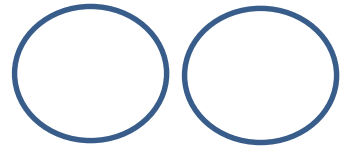
دوري



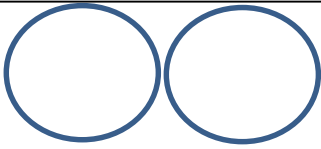
بوري



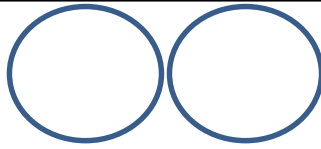
رنا



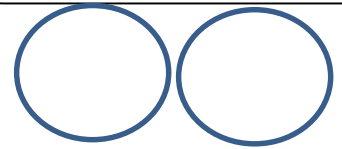
فادي



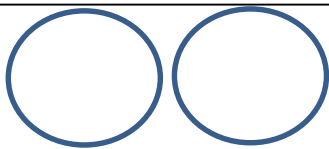
خاف



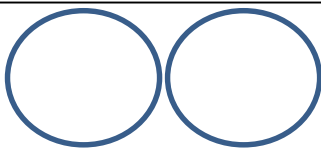
يافا



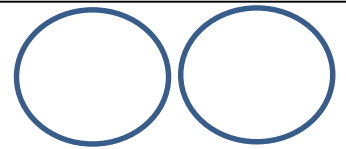
وافي



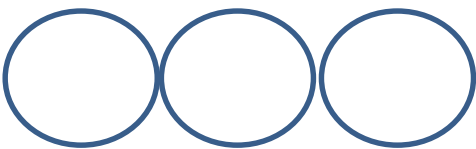
راني



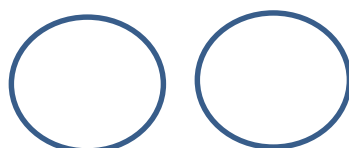
سوري



رَوانُ



رامي



رافي

